

A Cloud of Witnesses: Family and Community in Early Twentieth Century Wiregrass Pentecostal Evangelism

3` g_ TWaXlg'fgdS1bWta` S1'S` VUa_ _ g` S`XUfad`W'fZWgdagefa`
`a[fZW a'k9Zaef`d`]ežEa_ WāXfZWWSUfad`SdWaf[fZW(WUWāX
fZW[efadUS`dWādM Tgf afZWēd\ S[VVWIST`W
-DS` VS`EfwZWēd`

A I I

Eb[d[f US_ W[`S` W`i Sk`S` V`S`af`aXbWb`Waf`Uā` hWfW`Sf`
ēā_ VēW[UW`S` V[f`i Se`'] WS`ēdWēbd`SV[` Yž;f_ ahWfZ[e`i Sk`
S`fZW` Skž`3` V[f_ ahW`i ;`Va`if`]` ai` i ZVZW[f_ ahW`gb`
[` fZW@ad`Zi`Tgf` [f_ ahW` [` fZWEagf`Zi`9Wād[Si`>ag[e]S` Si`
FW`Sd`3`STS_ Si`S`S`UāēfZWMS` V`fZVgbbWb`SdēāX`ad`VSž`
3` VbWb`WfWS` g` WēfS` V[` YfZW[T`MS` Vg` WēfS` V[` Y`
fZSf`fZW`ad`V`i Se`d[`ZVW`3` V`fZSf`ZW` Se`d[`fS` [` YUSdWāX`
fZWbWb`W`3` V`fZSf`E` DS` VS`EfwZWēd`
/5S_ Td[VW? Sā` fi` ž`

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3'a`YeWZVWVWVW`ai`dWYage'WVWVWUS'UfWq

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ff^WbcbWk'Tgf`S` '[' VbWWWf`adWfdWdWgdS^`b[dfi`_`S`k`
i`VW`af[f]W`fa`S`b`Sd[Ug`SdZa_`Vf`SV`Tgf`_`ah`Wi`Z`W`W`ad`|`adfZW`
Eb[cf`^W`fZW`z;` `e`VW`S`^L`Se`W`f`Z`W`X`^`ai`W`f`Z`S`f`b`Sf`Z`d`W`S`d`V`e`a`X`
fZW`a`U`S`^`L`a` `e`W`g`W`U`W`z`

FZW`W`W`S` `V`i`ad`|`a`X`f`Z`W`b`W`b`^`W`|` `e`ag`f`Z`'3`'S`T`S`_`S`f`9`W`d`|`S`f`
S` `V` `f`Z`W`8`^`ad`|`S` `b`S` `Z`S` `V` `W` `W` `fa` `S` `e`f`d` `Y` `S` `d` `k` `b` `d` `f` `g` `S` `^` `W` `i` `ad` `|`
S`U`h`e`e` `f`Z`W`d`W`|`a` ` `f`Z`S`f` `L`a` `f`d`|`T`g`f`W` `fa` `f`Z`W`W`W`W`b`_`W`f` `a`X`e`V`W`S`^`

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Z[eZSf`WŠ eXad SdM`VSc] k'fWeWS` V'eW]agd`bWZSbei [fZ`S'`ff`W
XadWaV] YTgf`dMSkXadfZW ad] SZVSVz

3'i SkeUWS` S` VefSdLZWI`6S]ekE` WYdahW4dS` fi SeTad` WSWd
XadS`[XaXbW]a` S` VV]bWfWfZWS_` Wkha` fZaeWSchag` VZWE
: Wd` [VWŠSYdWW`fZSf`zI [fZ`3g`f`6S]dI`kag`ZSV`fa`i`S'] fZWUZS']`
↑ VZ`3`V`fZdagYZagf`ZWI`[XW`eZWi`[f`Yk`X`ai`W`fZWha[UWaX
fZWEb[dffz3f`fZWSYWaXeXh`a`fZW_`ad`[`YaXS`fda] WZSf`i`ag`V`
`WZWI`↑`YWla`k`S`XW`VSkd`eZW_`gef`ZShWēWeW`fZWgfgdWZEW
fgd`WfaZWI`V`SgYZfWd9Wf`gVWS`VeS[Miz9W_`VŠUWS`Sbch`I;1`
Ya[`Yfa`_`Wf`fZW`adV`faVSkz`7Sdk[`ZWI`Sd]SYW`eZWLà`h]`UW`
ZWI`SfZWI`WēWEWZge`E`WYdahW` ~`fi`Xh`_`S`XS`[k'aX
Bd_`[f]hW4Sbf]ef`fa`'WZWI`Ya`fa`S`fWf`dM]S^`[`fZWlā`_`g`[f]k`
↑]`V`k`bSd`aXfZWBWfWafS^`Suf[hfk]Tgd`[`Y`fZdagYZ`fZWI`[dW]Sēē
Xh`_`fZW_`[W`WaxfZWe`df`WWSWaxfZWfi`Wf]WZ`UWfgdž`FZW
`Wf`Y``Sk`ZSHMTW`[`i`S']`[`YV]eS`UWaxfZWI`dZa`W`9[`V`Wēē
BdM]`Uf`[`I`Vsd`bdWfZSkI`[U`e]TgdM]:`agefa`5ag`f]k`ad`
`VsdB[`U`SdM`6S`W5ag`f]k`i`ZWI`WZWI`hW[`ž`I`[fZ`S`Uà`è-
WVf`e`[W`6S]ek`dW`eg`dW`ZWI`adk]`Y`SfZWI`fZSf`eZWI`ag`V`af`
TWŠ]`W`[`Tk`S`k`abbadg`[ef[UWŠ`YW]e`e`ad`afZWI`cgW]a`ST`W

Bzk`e5a`e?`SdzS`M`bZa`W`fW]hW`i`[fZ`SgfZad`EWfW`TWd`ž;f`
[e`af`UWŠdI`ZWI`W]6S]ek`4dS`f`SfW`W`S: a[`Wē`adS`Vsdk`BWfWafS`
dM]S`zFgU`W]`fW]hW]`ž`
Gž`Ež`UWegd`6S`W5ag`f]k`3`SIS_`S`babg`Sf]a`dZWg`W`9[`V`Wēē
BdM]`Uf`I`7`g`WŠf]a`6]ef]Uf`I`bž`4`/bW`Wf]`Vi`W]`Y`I`XS`[k`
I`WēWE`WYdahW`V]Y]fS^`[`SYWTK`egTēd]bf]a`I`I`Zffb,!!iiiž`
S`UWf]kLā`/SUWēW`@ahW`TWd`fi`Xh`_`@Sf]a`S`3dLZ]hWē`[Uthē^`
F`I`ch^`ž`GžEž`UWegd`6S`W5ag`f]k`3`SIS_`S`babg`Sf]a`dZWg`W`
9[`V`WēēBdM]`Uf`I`7`g`WŠf]a`6]ef]Uf`I`bž`3`/bW`Wf]`bž`/eS`bWf]`
Vi`W]`Y`I`XS`[k`I`?`SdZS`4dS`f`V]Y]fS^`[`SYWTK`egTēd]bf]a`I`
I`Zffb,!!iiiž`UWf]kLā`/SUWēW`@ahW`TWd`fi`Xh`_`@Sf]a`S`
3dLZ]hWē`[Uthē^`F`I`ch^`ž`I`fZWE`WYdahWZSV_`ahW`Xh`_`fZWI`
Za`W`[`H]Ufad]S]5a`W5ag`fk`S`Vi`W]h]`Y`zS`WēSi`Sk`Xh`_`fZW
4dS`fe[`9[`V`WēēBdM]`Uf]`bdWfZSk: agefa`5ag`f]k`GžEž`5Wegd`
6S`W5ag`f]k`3`SIS_`S`babg`Sf]a`dZWg`W`BdM]`Uf`B]`U`SdM`7`g`WŠf]a`
6]ef]Uf`I`bž`4`/bW`Wf]`Vi`W]`Y`I`XS`[k`I`S`V`k`4dS`f`V]Y]fS^`
[`SYWTK`egTēd]bf]a`I`I`Zffb,!!iiiž`UWf]kLā`/SUWēW`
@ahW`TWd`fi`Xh`_`@Sf]a`S`3dLZ]hWē`[Uthē^`F`I`ch^`ž`I`fZW
4dS`fe`hW[`B]`U`SdI`[fZ`fZWI`V`SgYZfWd9Wf`gVW: S`Vke_`afZWI?`SdZS`
4dS`fi`Z]e`e`e`Wē`V`ZWI`a`VWf`V`SgYZfWd?`Sk`/?`SW3Y`Wfz`>`S`SkWfW
E`WYdahW]eStēWf]S`V`fZWUW`egēZS]`W]Uag`fe`WēV`SēSi`[Vai`ž`

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>SxkMfWz8SfWE` WYchWZa^V\` YS'4[TWbaee[Tk'
Sf`fZWf\` WaXZ[e'adV\` Sf[a` `]'` fZW3eeW T'W aX
9aV\` žBZafa`UagdVkaXfZWSgfZač

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: S` Vki Szj| Yia` 4ds` fS` V6SlekE` WYchNMds` flSlagf` /fZWVSDaX
fZVd_ Sd|SYWZBZafa lAgdVWk:aXZVW\$gfZad

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UZSdUfWd S` V` E` WYchWdWgUS` f`k` SYdWZ: Wj` W` fZSf` 9aV`
S` V`ZWd` SflhWfdWYZ` aXi` [^i` ag`V`] Wb`ZWdeSWS` V`ZWS`ea`i` Se`
Ugdage`STagf`fZWV` W`bdWZVd`i` Za`USL` W`^XW` YeS` Uf`eUS`
fla``fZdagYZ`fZW` a`k`Eb[dfz`4gfl`<WWSVWV`fZSf`6S[ek`Lag`V`Ya`
a`k`

UYz` aZS`
UV`ee` ` ZS` a`k`Ub[dfz` AUb`
UE`

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eS Uf[eUsf[a`^`S` V`Z[e` W`k`X`g` V: a`k`Eb[d[f`V`b`W`U`W`f`Z`S`f`Z`S`V`
_`S` [X`W`Se`Y`a`e`a`S`[S`i` V`W`V`b`S`f`W`W`W`f`e`z`

B[` ea` `bda`TST`k[` eg`WUW`_` ad`M`b`V`b`W`f`Z`dag`YZ`Z[e`i` dff` Ye[`
f`Z`W`B`W`f`W`a`e`S`^`b`d`W`e`f`Z`S` `Z`W`V`f`z`dag`YZ`Z[e`b`d`S`U`Z[` Y`z`D`W`Y`[`age`
bg`T[`[`U`S`f`[a` ei` V`M`S`]` W`X`S`U`f`ad[` `f`Z`W`S`d`k`W`S` Y`W`[` Y`eg`U`W`e`W`a`X`
B`W`f`W`a`e`S`[e`_`[` `f`Z`W`E`ag`f`Z`z`@`af`a` `k`V`[V` `W`e`b`S`b`W`e`b`W`[a`V`[`U`S`d`
S` V`T`aa`]`e`Z`W`b`b`d`S`V`f`Z`W`I` ad`M`T`g`f`d`S`V`[` Y`f`Z`W`W`I` dff` Ye[`_` T`g`W`

Di`?` z`D[e`d`z`8[` [e`Z`W`I` ad` `5`a` f`d`a`W`e`H`^`[`
I`d`M`e`W`S` V`W`b`S` V`W`W`[f`[a` I`W`z`E`S` `W`k`
?` z`4`g`d`W`e`d` S`e`a`L`Z`W`z`7`V`g`S`d`V`?` z`H`S` `6`W`I`?` S`S`e`/`9`d`S` V`D`S`b`[V`d`?` [U`Z`A` `f`i`
~` z`F`Z[e`e`M`S`d`S`f`[a` a`X`V`b`W`[W`U`W`I` S`a` Y`i` [f`z`f`Z`W`I`W`X`f`Z`S`f`e`b`W`S`[` Y`[`
fa` Y`g`W`[e`f`Z`W`e`d`f`W`[W`U`W`a`X`f`Z`W` a`k`9`Z`a`e`f`T`S`b`[e`_`I`V`[e`[` Y`g`[e`Z`W`B`W`f`W`a`e`
f`S`e`X`a`_`f`Z`W`I`d` a`[` W`e`T`d`M`Z`d`W`X`a`_`3`l`g`e`S`E`f`d`W`a` i` S`d`z`
DS` V`S`^`z`E`F`W`Z`W`e`z`E`F`Z`W`W`e`?` S`Y`[U`[` B`q` f`i` F`Z`W` a`[` W`e`B`W`f`W`a`e`S`^`B`d`M`e`
S` V`f`Z`W`a`d`Y` e`a`X`E`ag`f`Z`W`I` B`W`f`W`a`e`S`[e`_`I`[`
I`W`e`z`I` S`T`W`I`d` z`5`a` e`W`I`d`z`S` V`D`a`V`Y`W`I`?` z`B`S`k` W`>`W`[` Y`fa` I`
=k`a` f`i` ~` -E`F`W`Z`W`e`d` ` ` I` z`
I` S`d` W`[z`B[` ea` I`?` S`U` ?` z`^` z`

t h e a l a b a m a r e v i e w

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d[S` >SgdWW6g4aeW VsfZWAd/VsgYZfWdaX6S` ieTdafZWI` <_`
<Z6gTaeMfTafZ fW`fZWefackfZSfVgd` YS`YgVef` eW` a` SfS` A` V`
FSTWd SUW`MfS1` U`dS` ~ I? SU` B|` ea` |` f|` SfW` fa` fZW`
? WZaV|ef` La` YdMSf|a` |` SffWVS` UWZSf` fZV` |` Yzf` TWZVSW`
Si` Sk` Xh` _` ZVShW` TVSGeWaXfZVd` db|dfgS` bdsU|UWz` EbWUW`
V|b/S|` d`z` WU|fW` fZWR` WZaV|ef` 7b|dLabs` 5ZgdZi` EagfZi` S` V`
fsU` W`a` fZWWV`aXfZWf`WfZWbZ`eW`aX9aVh` |` b|k` YfZSf`fZW`
UZgdZi` SeRagfZ`aX9aVh` |` fZWW|dW|a` aX` WzFZ|eLa` _` Wf`
bdaha|` W`ea` WS` YWd` S` V`S`UZgdZ` VWWi` Se`dW` W` TVW` fa` ZShW`
eS|V`z|` Zk`Va` if`fZW`bWb`W|g|`V`fZW` S`UZgdZ`aXfZVdai` ` I`
;` XSu|`fZW6gTaeWTdafZW`a` XfZVd` S` V`ST|eZW`A` V`FSTWd` SUW`
UZgdZ` _` W` TVd` i` ag`V`ZVb` _` S|` WZSf`ZSbbWz`

;` S` afZVd`Ksdadeaf`fZVedf`UZgdZi` S` W7` a` /`SfVdWS` W`
7`^4WZW3eeW` T`k`aX9aVfi` S` V`aLsfW`a` fZWz@W` FSTWd` SUWfa`
BabW? [^DaSM` i` SeTg|fz` ^aeZgS`6gTaeWVsfZWdaX6S` S` V`<_` I`
S` _` W` TVdaXA` V`FSTWd` SUWS` V`ea` `aXa` W`aX|feXig` V|` YfcdgeWd`
YShW` g|Z`aXfZW` a` Wk`S` V` S|VdS`efa` Tg|`VS` W`UZgdZzG` |` W`
fdSV|fa` S` e`VWf|bW` aX`baad` S` V` eaUS`k` _` Sd|` S`|` W` zZa`k`
da`W` La` hWd` fZW6gTaeV`i` W`W` |W`WUSed` i` |fz`fZWdWagdu`
fa`La` fd|TgfW`a`fZWdai` |` Y`_` ahW` Wfz` 7Sdk`_` W` TVe`US` W`h`_`
` Vsd|k` W`ST|eZW` UZgdZV` aXA` V` FSTWd` SUW? WZaV|efi` @W`

EbWUW` I` ~` zEbWUWba|` fe`agf`fZSf` W` BWfWaedS` La` hWfe`
ea` W|` WefSkW`i` |fz`fZVda`V`UZgdZVd`aXW` TVSGeW|` fZWWSdk`kVsd`fZVW`
i` V`W`W`|` [XS` k` BWfWaedS` UZgdZV` Xad`fZW` fa` SffWV` zFZaeW` W` |` fZW`
XfZ` _` S|` fs|` W`ea` W`W`dW`aXBWfWaedS` XWai` eZ|b` Tgf` Xad`fZW` aef`bSd`
Xg` Ufa` W`i` |fz|` fZW`S` Wad` aXfZW|ef|` YLa` _` g` |fk`UZgdZVz` >SgdWW`
6g4aeW` VsfZWAd`/dbW`eZVd` S` W`XW`Wf`k`Xa` 6S` S` V`<_` 6gTaeW`

I` VsfZWAd`M`z7`^4WZW3eeW` T`k`aX9aV` : [efad|` zI` VsfZWAd`/|efe`MMS`
fW` badSck` efWj` dZaa`ZageW` S` V` Za` Wj` geW` Xid` i` adZ|b` g` f|` fZWedf`
Tg|`V|` Yi` SeLa` b`W`W|` 8W`qSck` z3eeW` T|W`aX9aV`BgT|`UDWsf|a` e`
6VbSd` Wfi`z` fZW`Sef`6Sk`eS` 3`4dV` [efad`aXfZW3eeW` T|W`aX9aV` i` |fz`
5z5z4gd` Wf`/Ebd` YeW|? aZ` I`dW`eWS` V`WbS` W`W|` fi` z7`^4WZW`
3eeW` T`k`aX9aV`|eLa` e|W`W`fZWedf`BWfWaedS`UZgdZ|` fZWefSV`

EfWV`5adZVd` I`zA`V`FSTWd` SUW6dS` I` g` bgT|eZW`dWsdZ`bSbVd`eZSdW`
i` |fz`fZWSgfZad`bd|` Y` I` ~` I` z`aeZgS`6gTaeW` Sk`ZSMTW` X`ai` |` Y`
|` fZW`afedV`e`aXZ|e`bSdWfd` I` [^|S` _` =zS` V? SdZS`3` `6g4aeW` Q`i` Za`
bd|ST`k`V`W`W`ahW`ea` V`aXfZWS` V`Xad`fZVd|g|V|` Ya`FSTWd` SUW5ZgdZ|`
z5adZVd` S`Vd`z`|` W|` aef`Vsdk`3` W|US` ? WZaV|efd`fZWedf`fdgeW`aX`
FSTWd` SUW? WZaV|ef`7b|dLabs`5ZgdZi`EagfZ`|` Wk`TVa` YW`fa`fZW` |W|` Y`
USee`aXW`_` S` Xsd` W`e` /` fz`

t h e a l a b a m a r e v i e w



6S' '6gTaeWS' V'I [M]S_ 'z8[V]': SdM [U] 'Udck' Y 'gYYSW/STagf'
žBZafa UagdfWkaXZWS'ai WdBWfWaedS^: WfSYW5WfWz

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8SfWE WYdahW[`Z[e USd`VSfWg`] `ai `i`baeT'k[`7` fWbdeW
AlSd] i'ad6afZS' i'TWdW žBZafa UagdV'k'aXfZWSgfZacž



<W4ds` fE WYdahW'eUa` V'Xa_ `Wfi'S` V'ZVd'XgdVSgYZfW'e
/W'fa`dYZfi'6S[e]`? gdW'? SW3Y W eW 3Y W'y

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fZWI [dWdSeedW]a`ž? adWZS` fZ[dk_ W`S` Vi a_ W`Xa_ `6SW
 9WVSi 5aXW: agefa` `Uag` f[W` [`3`STS_ Si`S` V: a^ W`S` V
 <SU) ea` `Uag` f[W` [`8`ad[VSi`Ua` hWW`XadXagdVSkē : ž9žDaVWVē
 UZS[dW` fZW_ W]` Y`S` V` <ž I ž >WTVWVd dMadW` fZW_ [`gfVē
 FZV` Xad_ W` Ua_ _ [ffWVd` [UWēW` S` V` adS]` W` bdsUZVd` S` V`
 [UWēW` i a_ W` Se: a_ W? [eeja` SdW` [fa` fZV]d` adS` [ISf]a` i`S`
 g` WdfZW` S_ W`aXfZW5ZgdZ` aX9aVžFZW_ W` [eW` b`SUVē fZSf`
 ` WWWVdS` YW] [`Yi`S` VēVWVd` dMadW` i ZSf`fZV`ZSVTW` Va [`Y`
 fZWVd` T`V` dMS` V` i ZSf`fZV` [`fVWV` fa` Va [` fZVUa_ [`Y`kVē
 3` V` i ZW` fZV` i W`V`a` W [fZ`Tge` Wē fZV` S` V`S` fZV` fVWVē
 U_ W`aYVZV` Xadi adZ [b`S` V` fa` Se] fZW` a` kEb [df` fa` S` a [`f` fZW`
 S` V` fZV]di ad ž3`fZagYZ` af [`fZV` a` U`S` ^_ [`gfVd` S` SdW` g_ T`Vd`
 i ag` V` ZSHWVW` b`dW` f` fa` b`Sd [U] b`SfW]` fZW` abW` d` W [UWē S` f` fZW`
 Ua` hWf]a` i` ea_ W`aXfZW` d` W` f` k` ZSh` Y` TW` i [fZ` DaVWVē S` f` Z [e`
 fW` Ž` Sk_ W]` Y` Sf` I [U] eTgdM` gef` b` d` ad` fa` fZWE` a` Ua_ T`_ W]` Yž
 3_ a` Y` fZV` W` V` W] V` k: S` V` kS` V` 6S [ek` 4` d` S` f` S` V` baē [T` k` > S` k`
 V` V` W` Y` d` h` V`

A` fZVēW` V` V` Sk` a` XfZW` Ua` hWf]a` i` Z [YZ` [Yz]f` Y` fZV` ag` fZVd`
 BW` f` W` aē S` b` c` b` W` e [fk` fa` f` d` Sh` W` a` X` W` S` V` i [VW]d` fZW_ W` T` dS]` -
 e` f` ad_ W` S` Tag` f` W` b` S` UVē fa` V` S` YW] V` Fa` V` V` ZVd` fZV` Ua_ baē W` S`
 `a` Y` [e` fa` X` b` S` UVē z]` ^` W` W` a` X` S`_ W]` Y` ^` W` W]` Yz` 7` h` S` YW] e [Ui` ad [f`
 adz` X` g` V` fa` TW]` ^` W` W` a` X` S` b` S` e` fa` d` FZW` S_ W` a` X` fa` i` e` S` V` h` ^` S` Y` Vē
 S` ^` ah` W` e` ag` fZV` e` f` 3` S` T` S_ S` S` V` ad` Zi` W` f` 8` ad` V` S` S` V` d` S` UZ]` Y` ah` W`
 [fa` 9` W` ad` [Si` V` W` a` X` W` T` ka` W_ S` ad` S` af` Z` W` i` Za]` W` fZV` S` d` S`
 [] W` `aa` i` lad C C
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9Sž: Se: ageWXd eW[UW` WWeS`_ W] Yr` EVdMSck>WTVWd
dMadWW`S` afZVz zFZWEW[a` `TVH WW` Hw] a` `S` V`@a_ S` 8`Sž
` WWeS` 7H6` YW]ež`z] Sfa` ieEUZaa^: ageW` _ [Vei VfaX7` fW
bd[eW`S` V`z] [U]e]gdM`S` V`a` `S` V`a` `g` f[^S^_ aefVWk_ S` `ZSV
`S_ W`S`b`SUW]` ai` `fa`Z[_ `fZSf`z` WWW`S`_ W]` Yž` `

FZWE` WYdaHWX` [k` UZSdW` S` e]_ [Sd bSfZ` [`fa` fZW8`adVS`
bS` ZS` V`W`X`^ai [`YbS]` f]` Yi` ad]`i` Z[UZ`i` Se8SfWeVSk`aT]`Sei` W`
Se`bdMSU]` Y`abbadg` [f]Vz`4V]W]e fZM]dZa_ W]` `B]` U]`SdM`>S`Sk
V]V]eW]V]f`VSgYZfW]` SW3Y` V]e]d] W]`TW]V`[h]` Y]` `5a`g_` T]S`/` `.
fZW`ad]Z]e]f`U]d` W]aX` agefa` `5ag` f]f]` [`9W]V]S]` S` V]` `8`ad`S]`
5ah]` Yfa` `5ag` f]f]` [`3`^STS_ S` S` V]` [`fZWfai` `e`aX? [fa` I`4S]` W]
S` V]DaT]V]e` Ba]` f]` [`adZi` V]f`8`ad]V]S]`^TW]d]V]Z]W` SefW`k]V]e`
a`V]` [` ž` >S`Sk]V]e]V]a` V]VSgYZfW]6S]k]FgU]`d]d] W]`TW]e`
V]S` YW]e]e]L]a_ [`Y`Sf` d]M]S`^e]V]e]a` ,`zFZae]W]b]V]b`V]e]SkW]` [`fZM]d

5a^ Wv _ T q q A q i z , ð @

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? Sd[fS` V`ZgeIS` V`S` Vi [XVI Sk WS` V`<WWWFa_ ↑ f`Sei W`Se`
: žI ž4dS` fS` V`>žE` WYdahW`
6S` `6gTaeWé US[`Sf`fZWE^aUa_ T`_ W[Y fZSf` ZWl ag^V`TW

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fZWèWwèXa_ 'fZWf_ WZWi Se'hWk'kag` Yi Tgf'ZWS'æa`i ad W'SeS`
bS[fVdS` V'eWw'WSU` TWædMS` V'Vgd` YZ[e'ef] f'SeS'BWfVWæfS`
bdMSUZVè3UádV[Y'fa`Z[e'VSgYZfVd`ZWi Se'aXW`STèWf`Xad`a` Y
bWJaVeà` bS[f] Y'aTež` : S` Vk'4dS` f'i Za`ZSV`i ad W'SeS`Xsd`
'STadVdXa_ 'fZWf_ WZWi Se'kag` Yi Se[ha'hW['fZWBWfVWæfS`
_ ahW Wf'a` YTWædWZWi Se'adMS[W[' ž;` fZW` UWege`
ZWi SeS`Xsd` Wdi ad [Y'a` Z[e'ai` `SUäg` f'egbbad[YZ[e'efVd
<Ve|WE WYchMe`X_ [k['fZWSTèWUWaX>S`SkVfW<Ve|We`[eW
Tk'fZUWWegefS] WdSeSi [Vai f'i Za`i SebdaTST'ki ad [Y[`` adZ-
i Wf'8'adVŠz`

6Vb[fWZVWba` eT[fVWaXSD` i ad l: S` Vh`>S`SkVfWS` VS`
ZaefaXafZW_ WS` VSXWi a_ W_ S` SYWfaëf[fchWfZdagYZagf
fZWVJa` fa bgfa` dMh's'eS` V_ W[Yež6gd` YbSd[Ug`Sdf[VèaX
fZWVsd` S` kaXZVW_ W`hW_ gUZ`aXZVd`hWèza` fZWaSM`fa`
VdS` YW[W W`fai` d`ad`gef`Là_ _ gf[Y'a` YV[eS` Ue`VWki WY`
fa`dMSUZfZW_ W[YefZW`dWg`Sd'kbSefadW`S'a` Wadi [fZ`S` afZW
_ [[eVè<ž>ž4S[Vd`TSeW`Vai` `ægfZ[' E'aLà` Tl'9WWS`5ag` fh`
WdUTW'fZUWVWka_ @W: abW` adZVSef5aXW5ag` fk`zFZW
W[^[f'cagT`W` 'SfS`fSd`èdWS`^] Y'eS[fe'Zagf[YS` VVS` U` Y
['fZWEb[dff`Se` VdVèW`TWædV` LZl ž4g`^aU` Xa_ `4Wi aaV[` `
`adZVd` 9WWS`5ag` fk'agf[W`Z[e'bdMSUZ[Y`dZWg`VWædSTagf`
Si WY`S` VSZS`X[`g` VèX` ,: S`WgdM: Wk'5ag` fh'fa`=[eT`
: agefa` 5ag` fh'fa`: a`^ai Sk`FSTVd` SUWagf` Xa_ `4SffWie`5dæe
daSve[`5aXW5ag` fh'fa`5[fa` h`^W5aXW5ag` fhž` 4dg` TSU`
ZWS`Ve`z7hWk` BWfVWæfS` bdMSUZWi Se`S` VdS` YW[ef[fWf`a` `
USdk[Y`fZW_ WèSYW[fa` ` W`Là_ _ g` [fVèž: WSch`hW['fai` f`
eWgdW`bWd [eja` fa` VdVf`Z[e'fWf`a` `S` `W`bfk`'aff`S` V`TWS` `fa`

'E WYchMe|eVè[fVhW[ž>S`SkVfWE` WYchMe`fZdWèVWf`VSgYZ-
fVè`US[`fZSf`ZWZVbW`bS[f`fZWVa_ WaXfZWEfSW5Sb[fa`Tg[V` Y [` ?
a`fYa_ Vd`Tgf` a`VaUg_ WfSf[a` ZSeTWW`Xag` V`XadfZ[ž
? SdZS`^ [fVhW[ž` GžEZUWegd`6S`W5ag` fh'3>f`babžèLZž9[V`Vie`
BdW[Uf` f'76` f`bž` 3`/bW` Wf`Vi W[Y` f`X_ [k` f`? SdZS`4dS` fž

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bdSUZ Z[e f d SV f[a` ŽVXk` Y_ VēSYW : ž9žDaVWēVWēUdTWē`XV
a` fZWāSV`XdfZWBWfVWēfS^bdSUZWTWēdW ,

3^aXgei VWW[h` Y S` ^XWāXS[fZ`S` V b d SUZ[` Y S` YabWāX
`ahW;fi Se[` eb[d` Yfa`ZVdfZW` Y[hWfZVdMādfēFZWk`ZSV
ēVbf`a` fZWYdag` V`S` V[` `efaU` TSd` ēžFZWk`ZSV` b d SUZW
g` WdfWē[` `Xā` f k S d e S` V[` `TgēZ` S d f adžFZWk`ZSV` ^hW
a` `ēdM` VēS` V h`W` S` ēgēSYWē ZSV` Vā` Wi [fZagf` XāV` X d
VSkēfa` YW S_` W[` YēfS d Wē Tgf9aVi Sei [fZ`gēž

;` ? S d Z` aX I I [^S_` 8[Vē: S d M [U / ~ fi_ S d W
;dVW>S_` a` / ~ fiXā_ : S d X d M` 9 W W S` 5ag` fl` S Tagf
X d k_ [Vē e ag f Z` a X 3 d f a` ž : S d M [U l]` ai` `Se 8[Vē adz 4[^ i Se
S` afZW d BWfVWēfS^ i ad V d b d W f` S f` f Z W E` a U ā_ T_` W[` Y i Za`
V W f g S` k` Z W` S` `S f a` S` ^ V W W Z [b` b a e f f a` ž 4 ad` [` 9 V a d [S i
i Z W W Z W i Se U ā` h W W` S f` S` U S_` b_` W[` Y` W` T k` 6 S` ` 6 g T a e M` `

I` Z W e S d W` Z [e b d S U Z [` Y` ^ X W` ` e a g f Z W e f` 3` S I S_` S` S` V [` ē g -
W U W_` S` k [` ` f Z W I [d V e e S d M` T W d W Z W_` a h W` f a` 3 d S` e ž
3 T a g f` I : S d M [U` ^ h W` i [f Z` = I` = 2 e A - Q M

G 1 @ 0 a, U ð p ð 1 @ 0 0 • † T ! y p ð O _ @ P • P À D P 0 I E T E B O E 0 B

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Tk'6ž5žAžAbbWl S`S` V dg` Tk'DaVWwž` : SdM [U` eVhW`Se`
6[efdlFEWdMSckXa_` ~ S`V` I'5ag` U'^5ZS[d S` XdfZW`
EagfZVSeVl 6[efdlU/` ~ flS` V6[efdlUfBdWlKfWlXad kSdz``
I'ZWaXU`S`k'adS` [lWfZWkagfZ`Ydagb`5Zdfeie'3_` TSeeSVadh`
S`VESV[W>S_`_ a` <aZ` ea` I; dWWéedfWlZ[e'deWlž` ŽSi I'eVhW`Se`
fZWédf'6[efdlUfBdWlVWfž`

;` S` [fVhW`Ua` VgUfW`Tk'ZWl ea` I; dWW>S_`_ a` : SdM [U`
dV` W` TWVW`ZWlXSfZWlTS^ [Yi ZW`8[Ve: SdM [U` èdfSej WZL`
XidfZWlZS` V; zBSbbS`es[M`R@ah`es[M`B` kagidMS': a^ V`eBdMSUZVl`
S` V; i S` f_` kVSgYZfWlfa ZShWS Za_` Wl'3` V`es[M`B` BdMSUZVl` VVd`
ZSeia` Wl` FZWédfi Wl`aXfZVl`d_` SchSYWéZWlMS^Wl`fZWlfdShWV`
Xa_` : SdXad`STagf`fi WfkžhW [Vl`fa Za`VSUS_` b_` Wl` YSffZW`
ESi kVl`b/SUW` @W`4daU`fa` I'5aXW5ag` flž`

; dWW SdM [U` S`ea`dMS^W`fZSfZWl`i ag`V`dWg`Sdki S^` eVMS^`
_ [Vl`fa`_` Wl` Ye`zi` Wi S^`W`S^`fZWl` Wl` '1` %` U` f`WS^`WY`
ZSe`

fz

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<aZ` ea` ž-WW^Fa_ `|^ ie` S_ WbbW^da` S^_ aefSe_ S` k^feSeZW
ZgeIS` Vie` S_ WawW^eai W^Vai ` `a` k^Tk^S^W_ `a` fZa`|^ fW^gb-
f|a` a^XZ|^VT|^dZž6aU^S^@a^W^i Se^feW|^ `3eeW` T^|W^a^9aV_ `|^ e
fW^S^da^ei ZW^ZW^ZgeIS` Vi^ES_ `I ž@a^W^i Se` afž6S|ek^4d^S` f

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zFZW>adV`ZSe`TWW`YaaV`fa`ge[´ `Y[h]` YgefZ[e`fSTWd` SUWi` Z[UZ[e`
S_`aVWd` Tg[V]` Yi` [fZ`S`eWf]` YUSbSUfk`aXSTagf` I` I`S` VVWk`

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afZWtkT'aaV'ad_ Sd|SYW' adfZVki WMSef[YZf'k]' ` [fSe] [^ l_ S` k
S_ [^ l_ ZSh' Y' ^ hW' S' V' V|W' i [fZ' V|UZ' afZVd X'd eMM^ YWWS

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afZV? SdZS<S WBVW4dS fi'fa'i ad|' fZVWVf|W [^e'aX
4[TT'5[flk'S_ [^fai` |` ^adZ'5a'g_ Tgd'9VdM|Sž`

FZagYZ' fZW4dS' fe' S' V' E' WYdahW_ ahW' [fa' g' X_ [fSd
fW|fadh' BWfVadS^ SU[hfk'ZSV TWW' Ya|' Y'a` |` '5a'g_ Tge'Xd
eVMS^ kVSc` fZVWV VdW_ S' k' dMaY [lST'WXSUWž 4k' | ES_`
S' V'6aU|S@a^V'S' V'afZV|X_ [fSd` S_ V'Xa_ 'zVai` 'Za_ W'ZSV
TWg` 'adS' [|` Y'i ZSf' TVUS_ WfZW@adZ: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX
9aV[|` ^adZ'5a'g_ Tgež<ž? ž9dZS_ f'Xa_ '7' fVbd|eW'i Za'ZSV
TWW' b|SUZ| Y|` ^agfZVSe'3'STS_ S'Xd eVMS^ kVSc|i Se'fZVedf`
bSefadž FZW4dS' fe'S' V'fZV|dUZ|VdW'S' VYd' VUZ|VdW SffWWW
@adZ: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV'S' V'SfW|7Sef: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'
/dWS_ W'7hS' YWFW bV|Xd_ S' kVScž FZVFWfZ'3` [hVSc
5a' hW|fa` 'aXfZWEagfZVSe'V| '6[fd|f'5ag` U^aXfZW3eeW T|V
aX9aV'i Se'ZW ['5a'g_ Tge|` |` 'Sf'S' 'g` `S_ W'z3eeW T'k'
aX9aV'5ZgdZ' M' O` FZ[dv'3hWgW'`gef'S' XW'T'aU|e'Xa_`
: S' eä` '3hWgW'i ZVWZVW4dS' fe' hW|` |` ž` ;` |` |@adZ`
: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV'i ZVW9ž5ž5agd' W'bSefadW|ZafW'
fZW3'STS_ S-9Vd|MS'6[fd|f'5ag` U^_ W| Y|S' V'7Sef: [YZ'S' V'
3eeW T'k'aX9aV'ZafW'fZW_ W| Y|` |` |i ZVWES_ | ž@a^V|
ad|Y| S^k'Xa_ '5affa` i aaV|: agfa` '5ag` fl|bSefadWž

FZVUaeWk|` [f' dMS|fa` eZ|be'aXS_ [k'S' V'eb|dfgS^Uä_ _g` [fk
fZSf'ZSV V|fW'zVai` 'Za_ W|` ^agfZVSe'3'STS_ S'Uä` f|` gW|` |`

'4dS' fi'? SdZS` 'AfaTW| |@g_ TW| |'6VsfZ'5V|e|USVW' H|fS^
DWadVd'BgT|U: W'fZl'D9` ŽŽ |'5agdV|k'aXfZW9Vd|S'3dZ|hVž` |e'
S' V|_ S|W'VSfWUS'Ug'SfW'Xa_ : S' V'k'4dS' fie_ afZV|e` VWSZ'UW|e-
USF|` i Z|UZ'ZVefW'ZVZSe' hW|` 4[TT'5[flk'Xd|fZdVWVScžE WYdahW|eV|e'
[fVh|W|` ž 3Y W' E' WYdahWFSk'ad eSfW' fZV|_ ahW|` |` ž 8k' fi'
|` VbW|S^k'UZSbfW| ž? SdZS^|` fVh|W|` |` |` Xad_ S|fa` 'a`
_ W' TWZ|b|` fZVUZgdZVž AUgbs|fa` |` Xad_ S|fa` |e'Xa_ 'fZW` S' V'
UWegVž4V|VW|i ad|` Y|` fZW4[TT'5[flk? [f': S' V'k'S' V'6S|k'dWfW'
da_ efa TaSdW|S' V'ZWSfW|i ad| W'Se'S'E|` YV|EW|` Y? SUZ|` W'SV|_ S' |`
S_ a` YafZV|aTež

@adZ: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV: [fadh' Zffb,!! i i i ž adZž|[YZ'S' V'zad|
Z|[fadh/SUW|W'` SdZ` fž
? SdZS^|` fVh|W|` ž
Ebwuw |` ž
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